



WROUGHTON & WICHELSTOWE PARISH COUNCIL

Councillor Vacancy & Co-option Policy

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1. Introduction

Wroughton and Wichelstowe Parish Council is obliged to fill a councillor vacancy as soon as practicable after the vacancy occurs, in accordance with legislation as defined in the Local Elections (Parishes and Communities) (England and Wales) Rules 2006, SI 2006/3305 r 8(3) and the Local Government Act 1972 (LGA) Sch. 12, para 3. Due and fair consideration will also be given to advice and guidance as provided by bodies such as (but not limited to) South West Councils (SWC), the National Association of Local Councils (NALC) and the Society of Local Council Clerks (SLCC). Wroughton and Wichelstowe Parish Council (the council) will follow a process which is fair, open and transparent and in compliance with the Equality Act 2010. A vacancy must be advertised (see below) for a period sufficient enough for electors to call an election if they so choose. If the vacancy(ies) are not filled within a reasonable time period, the local authority (Swindon Borough Council) has the power to appoint councillor(s) to bring the council to full membership. The council should have 15 parish councillors.

2. How does a vacancy occur?

A vacancy can occur for the following reasons:

- when insufficient candidates have stood for election during an election year - these vacancies should then be filled in pursuance of the Representation of the Peoples Act 1985 s.21 [2][a].
- when a councillor resigns, dies or becomes disqualified - this is known as a casual vacancy which should be filled in pursuance of the Representation of the Peoples Act 1983 s.36, LGA 1972 s89.

3. Qualifying criteria

Individuals must meet the eligibility criteria in accordance with the LGA 1972, s.79 and must be:

- a British subject, or a citizen of the Commonwealth or the European Union
- on the 'relevant date' (i.e. the day on which you are nominated, or if there is a poll on the day of the election) be 18 years of age or over ALSO
- be a local government elector for the Council area for which you want to stand on the 'relevant date' OR
- have occupied as owner or tenant any land or other premises in the Council area during the whole 12 months preceding that day OR
- had your principal or only place of work in the Council area during that same period OR
- have resided in the Council area during that 12-month period OR
- have lived within 4.8km (3 miles) of the Council area for the whole of the 12 months preceding the 'relevant date'. Council will seek and encourage applications from any individual meeting the qualifying criteria as detailed above. See Appendix A for a description of the role.

4. Advertising the vacancy

The council will advertise and promote the vacancy (Notice) for an agreed period as follows:

- on Council public notice boards
- on the Council website
- using a range of social media
- local press

The co-option notice / advert will include the following details:

- the method by which applications can be made
- the closing date for all applications
- a contact point to obtain more information (usually the Town Clerk)
- provide details of how to find further information either electronically or in paper format.

A copy of the Notice will be delivered to the Returning Officer at Swindon Borough Council, the responsible body for the election process, should an election be called (see below). If within 14 days from the date of the Notice, ten electors for the parish give notice in writing to the Returning Officer requesting an election, a bye-election will take place.

The casual vacancy must then be filled by election and not co-option. If there is no request for an election, the council will fill the vacancy by co-option.

5. Applying for the vacancy

Candidates will be requested to complete a written application form (Appendix B).

Applications will ordinarily be made by a written submission by the candidate using an application form (available from the Council offices and online). The council will have due consideration to the Equality Act 2010 and by discretion, may allow applications to be completed by 3rd parties and/or submitted by alternative means. All applications will be treated in accordance with General Data Protection Regulations 2018.

Candidates must complete a signed undertaking confirming that they meet the eligibility requirements as per those detailed above. This will form part of the application process and failure to complete this may render the co-option application invalid.

Candidates will be provided with an application form and information on the expectations of being a councillor. Completed applications must be submitted to the Clerk no later than seven calendar days before the date of the Full Council meeting for which applications are to be considered and by noon of that day. The precise dates and times for submission will be included in the application pack. Late applications will not be accepted.

Following the closing date for applications, all eligible candidates will be invited to attend the Full Council meeting at which the vacancies will be considered.

6. Interview Process

If candidates are unable to attend this meeting, their application will still be considered in their absence. No alternative date or time for a meeting will be arranged.

All councillors will receive electronic copies of candidate applications which will be considered as strictly confidential papers as they will likely contain personal information relating to the candidate.

The vacancy process will be determined in a public session of Council and a specific agenda item will be set aside for applicants to make a brief, verbal presentation to Council in support of their application.

A maximum of three minutes will be allowed per candidate.

Members may ask questions of the candidates following their presentations.

Following the conclusion of all presentations, councillors present at the meeting will proceed to the vote which will be in accordance with Council's Standing Orders.

Voting will be by individual candidate in alphabetical order.

Each councillor will have one vote each - if a candidate is a relative of a councillor, that councillor may declare a prejudicial interest and withdraw from the meeting.

A successful candidate must have received an absolute majority vote by those councillors present.

In accordance with LGA Sch. 12, para 39 an absolute majority is where the number of votes cast to any preferred candidate receives a majority over the aggregate votes given to the rest, i.e. – 11 votes cast, an absolute majority would require a candidate to receive 6 votes with the other 5 being split amongst other candidates.

If there are more than two candidates for one vacancy and not one of them at the first count receives a majority over the aggregate votes given to the rest, steps must be taken to strike off the candidate with the least number of votes and the remainder must then be put to the vote again. This process must, if necessary, be repeated until an absolute majority is obtained.

In accordance with Standing Orders, the Chairman may exercise their right to use a casting vote.

If there is more than one vacancy and the number of candidates equals the number of vacancies, all the vacancies may be filled by a single composite resolution, but if the number of candidates exceeds the number of vacancies each vacancy must be filled by

a separate vote or series of votes. The council is not obliged to fill all vacancies but will take steps to advertise for further vacancies.

Successful candidates become councillors in their own right, with immediate effect (subject to the signing of the declaration of acceptance of office) and are no different to any other councillor. The elected members will be asked to sign a Declaration of Acceptance of Office to agree to be bound by the Council's adopted Code of Conduct. They may then take their seat at Council and will be appointed to a committee and as a representative to local organisations.

Any application can be considered in the candidate(s) absence, but if successful, the successful candidate and Clerk would need to agree for him/her to sign the Declaration of Office either before or at the next meeting. As soon as practicable following their election, any newly appointed member will be invited to attend training.

Appendix A - Parish Councillor Role Description

Role:	Parish Councillor
Responsible to:	Wroughton and Wichelstowe Parish Council (the council) and its electors.
Responsible for:	Effective leadership to foster the interests of their electors and parish council.
Role Purpose to:	Represent the views of electors within the community of Wroughton and Wichelstowe.

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Main duties and responsibilities:

1. To participate constructively in the government of Wroughton and Wichelstowe Parish Council.
2. To participate fully in the formation and scrutiny of the council's policies, budgets, strategies and service delivery including the Strategic Plan.
3. To ensure, with other councillors, that the council is properly managed.
4. To keep up to date with significant developments affecting the council at local, regional and national levels.
5. To promote the economic, social and environmental well-being of the town taking account of the strategic effects on other communities and the council as a whole.
6. To represent effectively the interests of the ward for which the councillor is elected and deal with parishioners enquiries, representations and complaints.
7. To represent the whole electorate; listen, and then represent the views of the whole community when discussing council business and working with outside bodies.
8. To take an active part in the council's arrangements to build community capacity and promote measures that contribute to the council's Strategic Plan and Vision Statement.

9. To attend council meetings.
10. To prepare for meetings and being properly informed about the issues to be discussed.
11. To take part in meetings and form sound judgements based on what is best for the community and then abide by majority decisions.
12. To represent the council on outside bodies to which the councillor is appointed.
13. To maintain proper standards of behaviour as an elected representative of the people.
14. To fulfil the statutory and locally determined requirements of an elected member of a local authority and council, including compliance with all relevant codes of conduct and maintaining high ethical standards, (including not disclosing confidential information and not using council resources for political purposes or for any other reason unless agreed by the council)
15. To participate effectively as a member of any committee or working party to which the councillor is appointed.
16. To contribute constructively to open government and democratic renewal, to actively encourage the town to participate generally in the government of the area, and provide access to information where appropriate.
17. To uphold the council's Standing Orders and governance documents including the Code of Conduct (ensuring that the impartiality of council staff is not compromised).

Policy Review

Register of review and amendments

Date	Description	Page Number	Committee
	Issue	All	FC